

## Political Highlights

Government type:	Presidential republic
Head of state:	President Kassym-Jomart Tokayev
Elections/appointments:	The president is directly elected by simple majority popular vote for a 5-year term
	Next legislative and presidential elections are due in January 2021 and 2024 respectively
Legal system:	Civil law
Legislative branch:	Bicameral parliament (49-seat Senate and 107-seat Mazhilis)
Major political parties:	Communist People's Party of Kazakhstan (KNPK), Ak Zhol (Bright Path), Nur Otan (Radiant Fatherland)

## Economic Trend

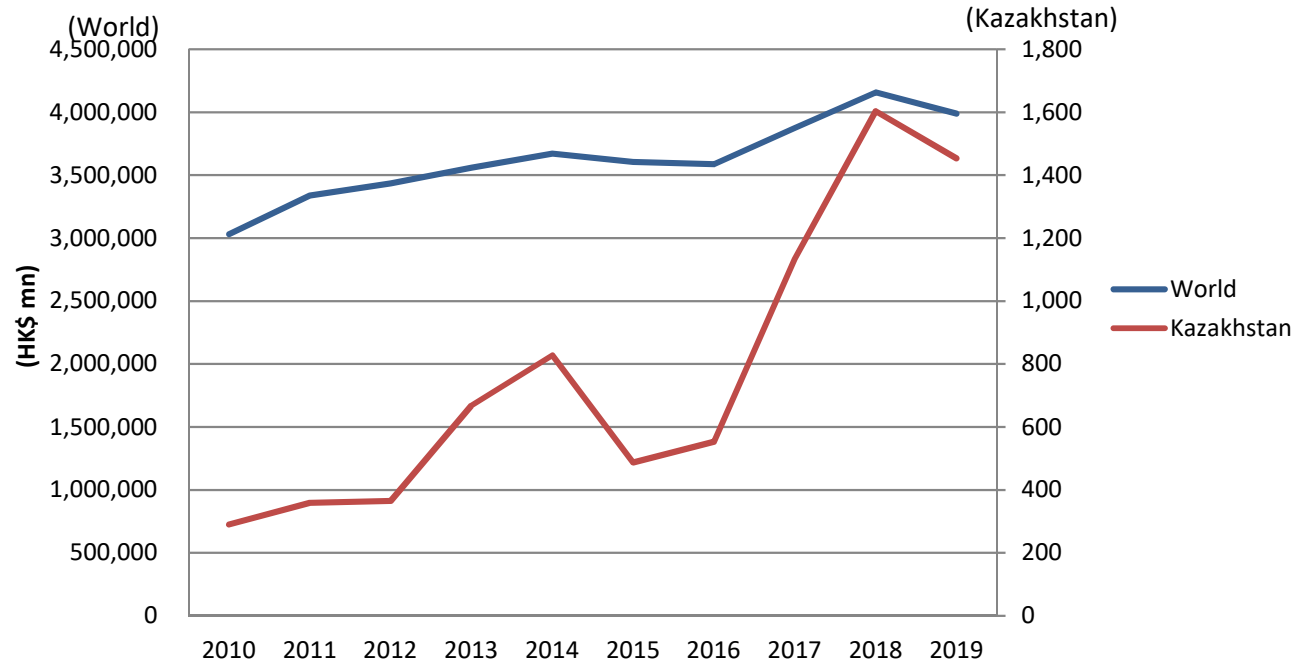
Economic Indicators	2017	2018	2019*	2020^	2021^
<b>Nominal GDP (USD bn)</b>	<b>166.8</b>	<b>179.3</b>	<b>181.7</b>	<b>165.7</b>	<b>180.7</b>
Real GDP growth (%)	4.1	4.1	4.5	-2.7	3
GDP per capita (USD)	9,187	9,749	9,750	8,782	9,454.30
Inflation (%)	7.4	6	5.2	6.9	6.2
Current account balance (% of GDP)	-3.1	-0.1	-3.6	-3.3	-2.8
General government debt (% of GDP)	19.9	20.3	19.9	23.4	24.1

\*Estimate ^Forecast

## Hong Kong Total Exports to Kazakhstan

Year	(HK\$ mn)	
	Kazakhstan	World
2010	290	3,031,019
2011	360	3,337,253
2012	365	3,434,346
2013	668	3,559,686
2014	828	3,672,751
2015	487	3,605,279
2016	553	3,588,247
2017	1,134	3,875,898
2018	1,604	4,158,106
2019	1,454	3,988,685

## Hong Kong Total Exports to Kazakhstan



## Hong Kong Exports to Kazakhstan by Product

Product	(% share)
Product	2019
Telecommunications and sound recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment	80.7
Office machines and automatic data processing machines	11.7
Electrical machinery, apparatus and appliances, and electrical parts thereof	3.0
Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods; watches and clocks	1.2
Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus	1.1
Others	2.3
Total	100.0

## Hong Kong Exports to Kazakhstan by Product (2019)

