

Political Highlights

Government type:	Parliamentary republic
Head of state:	Andrzej Duda
Elections/appointments:	The president is directly elected by absolute majority Next legislative and presidential elections are due in 2023 and 2025 respectively
Legal system:	Civil law
Legislative branch:	Bicameral parliament (100-seat Senate and 460-seat Sejm)
Major political parties:	Law and Justice Party, Civic Platform Party, Polish People's Party, Kukiz'15, Nowoczesna

Economic Trend

Economic Indicators	2017	2018	2019*	2020^	2021^
Nominal GDP (USD bn)	526.7	587.1	592.4	580.9	634.9
Real GDP growth (%)	4.9	5.3	4.1	-3.6	4.6
GDP per capita (USD)	13,872	15,461	15,601	15,304	16,740
Inflation (%)	2	1.6	2.3	3.3	2.3
Current account balance (% of GDP)	0	-1	0.4	3	1.8
General government debt (% of GDP)	50.6	48.8	46	60	60.2

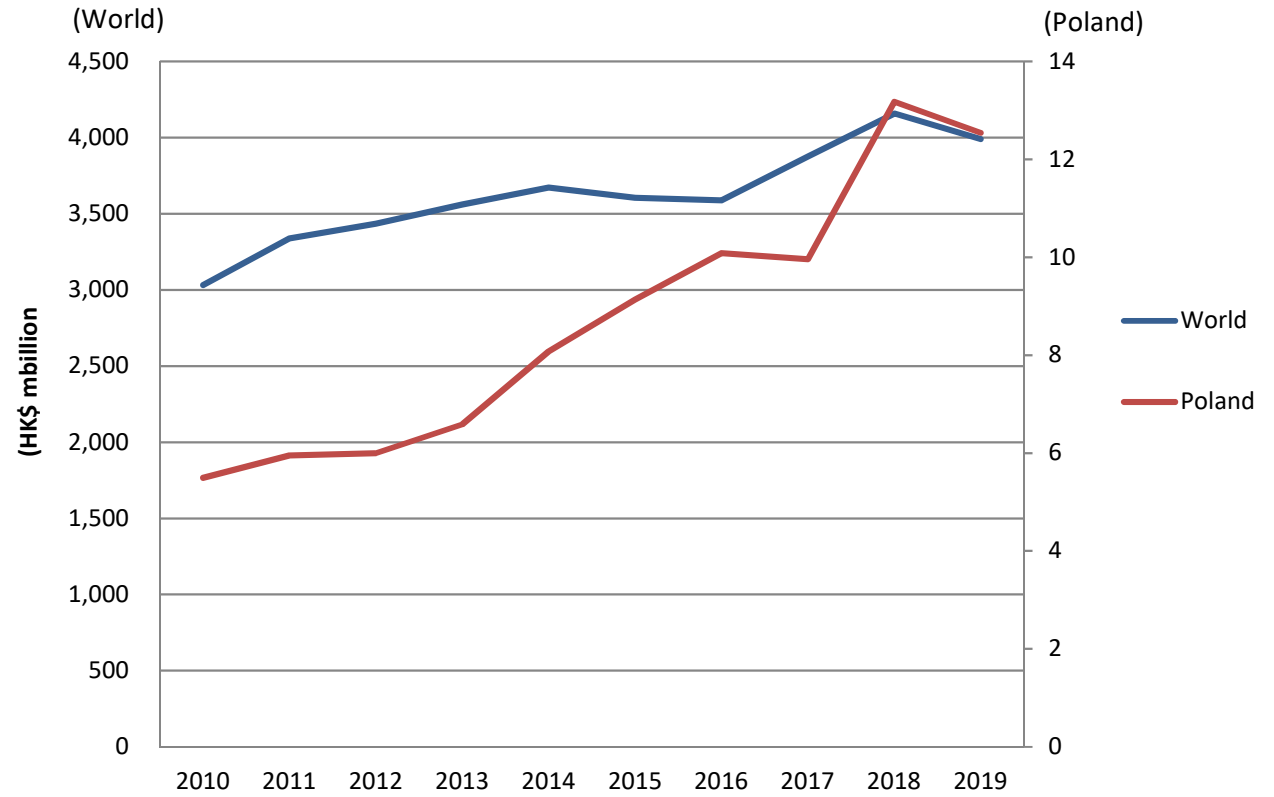
*Estimate ^Forecast

Hong Kong Total Exports to Poland

(HK\$ billion)

Year	Poland	World
2010	5.5	3,031
2011	6.0	3,337
2012	6.0	3,434
2013	6.6	3,560
2014	8.1	3,673
2015	9.1	3,605
2016	10.1	3,588
2017	10.0	3,876
2018	13.2	4,158
2019	12.5	3,989

Hong Kong Total Exports to Poland



Hong Kong Exports to Poland by Product

(% share)

Product	2019
Telecommunications and sound recording and	32.8
Electrical machinery, apparatus and appliances and	22.7
Office machines and automatic processing machines	15.2
Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus	2.0
Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods; watches and clocks	1.9
Others	25.4
Total	100.0

Hong Kong Exports to Poland by Product (2019)

