

Political Highlights

| | |
|--------------------------|---|
| Government type: | Constitutional monarchy |
| Head of state: | King Tupou VI |
| Prime Minister: | Pohiva Tu'ionetoa |
| Elections/appointments: | The cabinet is nominated by the prime minister and appointed by the monarch |
| | Next legislative election is due in November 2021 |
| Legal system: | Common law |
| Legislative branch: | Unicameral parliament (26 members) |
| Major political parties: | Democratic Party of the Friendly Islands, People's National Party |

Economic Trend

| Economic Indicators | 2018 | 2019 | 2020* | 2021^ | 2022^ |
|------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Nominal GDP (USD bn) | 0.49 | 0.52 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.53 |
| Real GDP growth (%) | 0.3 | 0.7 | -2.5 | -3.5 | 4 |
| GDP per capita (USD) | 4,836 | 5,151 | 5,023 | 4,949 | 5,332 |
| Inflation (%) | 6.8 | 3.3 | 0.5 | 0.8 | 2.5 |
| Current account balance (% of GDP) | -5.6 | -4.8 | -4.6 | -17.5 | -9.4 |
| General government debt (% of GDP) | 45.9 | 41.3 | 41.9 | 45.2 | 42.3 |

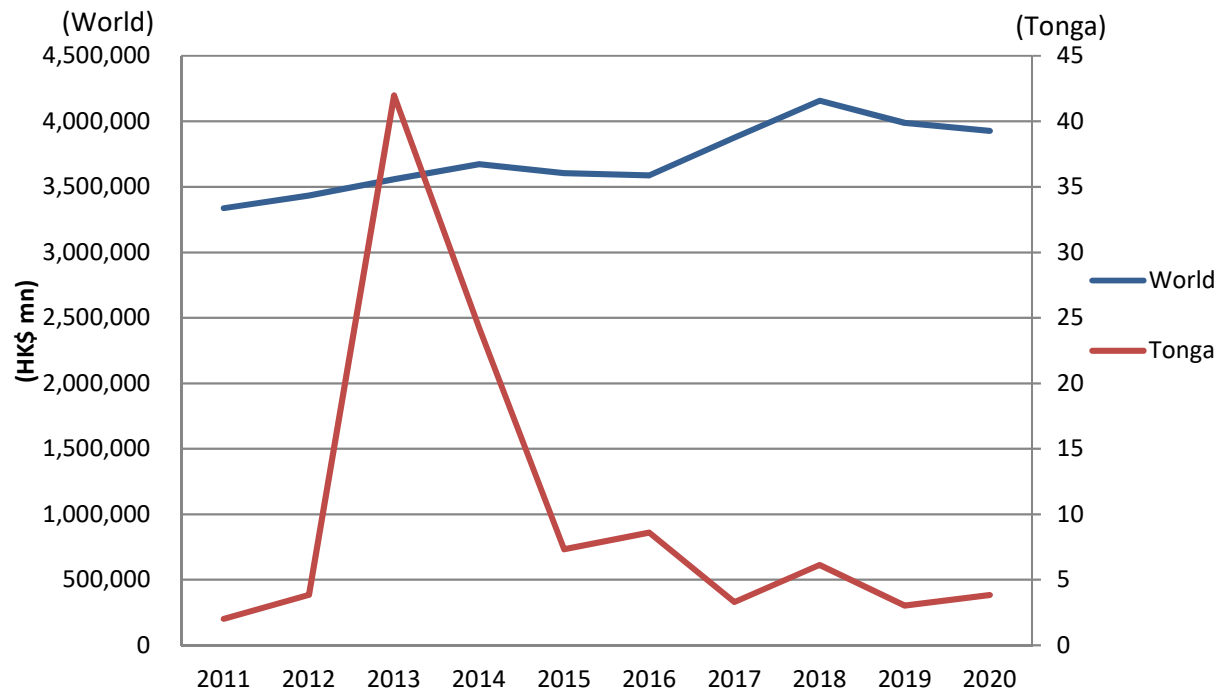
*Estimate ^Forecast

Hong Kong Total Exports to Tonga

(HK\$ mn)

| Year | Tonga | World |
|------|-------|-----------|
| 2011 | 2 | 3,337,253 |
| 2012 | 4 | 3,434,346 |
| 2013 | 42 | 3,559,686 |
| 2014 | 24 | 3,672,751 |
| 2015 | 7 | 3,605,279 |
| 2016 | 9 | 3,588,247 |
| 2017 | 3 | 3,875,898 |
| 2018 | 6 | 4,158,106 |
| 2019 | 3 | 3,988,685 |
| 2020 | 4 | 3,927,517 |

Hong Kong Total Exports to Tonga



Hong Kong Exports to Tonga by Product

| Product | (% share) |
|--|-----------|
| Product | 2020 |
| Telecommunications and sound recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment | 76.4 |
| Miscellaneous edible products and preparations | 5.4 |
| Special transactions and commodities not classified according to kind | 4.7 |
| Chemical materials and products | 3.9 |
| Manufactures of metals | 2.2 |
| Others | 7.5 |
| Total | 100.0 |

Hong Kong Exports to Tonga by Product (2020)

