

### Political Highlights

Government type:	Presidential republic
Head of state:	President Gurbanguly Berdimuhamedow
Elections/appointments:	The president directly elected by absolute majority popular vote for a 7-year term
	Next legislative and presidential elections are due in 2023 and 2024 respectively
Legal system:	Civil law
Legislative branch:	Unicameral National Assembly (125 members)
Major political parties:	Democratic Party, Agrarian Party, Party of Industrialists and Entrepreneurs

### Economic Trend

Economic Indicators	2018	2019	2020*	2021^	2022^
Nominal GDP (USD bn)	40.8	45.2	48	53.3	58.9
Real GDP growth (%)	6.2	6.3	1.8	4.6	4.7
GDP per capita (USD)	7,065	7,724	8,074	8,874	9,716
Inflation (%)	13.3	5.1	8	6	6
Current account balance (% of GDP)	5.5	5.1	1	1.8	0.4
General government debt (% of GDP)	31.4	32.8	30.9	26.7	25.9

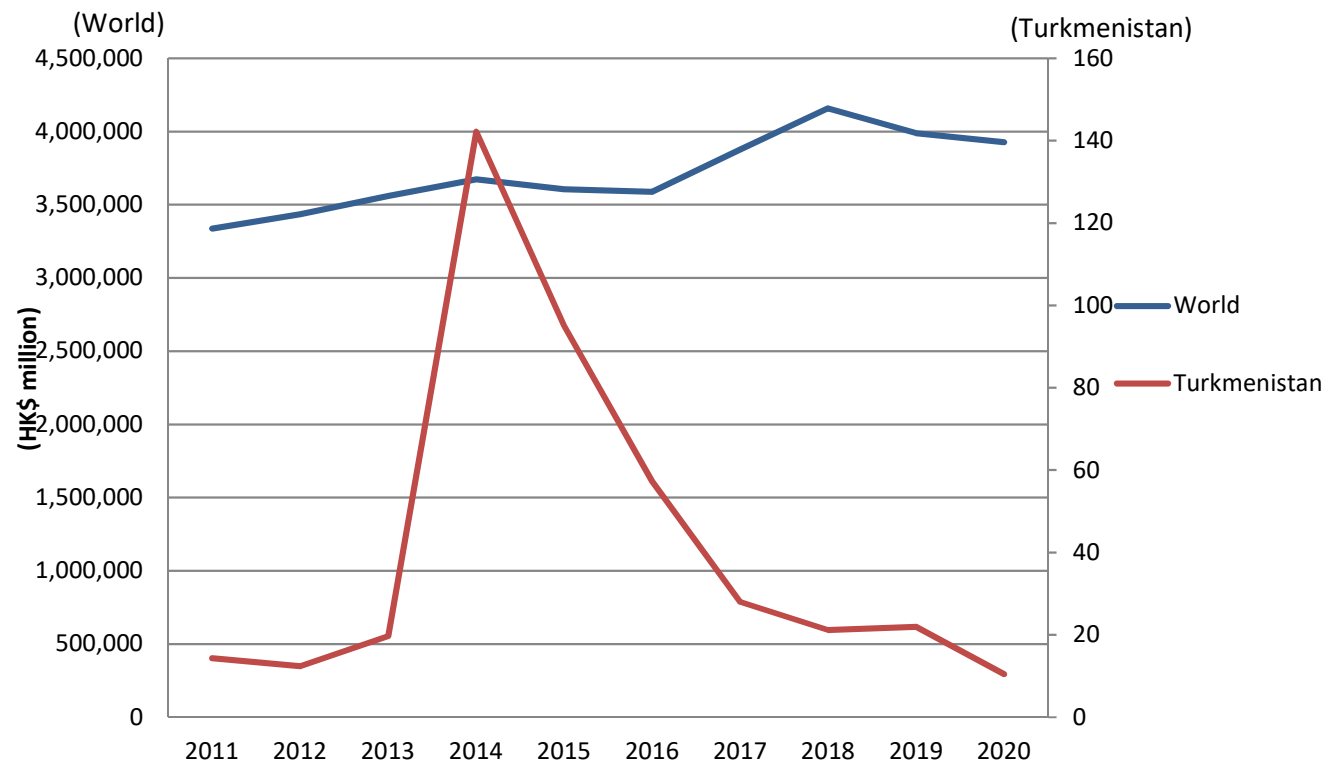
\*Estimate ^Forecast

## Hong Kong Total Exports to Turkmenistan

(HK\$ mn)

Year	Turkmenistan	World
2011	14	3,337,253
2012	12	3,434,346
2013	20	3,559,686
2014	142	3,672,751
2015	95	3,605,279
2016	57	3,588,247
2017	28	3,875,898
2018	21	4,158,106
2019	22	3,988,685
2020	10	3,927,517

## Hong Kong Total Exports to Turkmenistan



## Hong Kong Exports to Turkmenistan by Product

(% share)

Product	2020
Telecommunications and sound recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment	95.5
Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods; watches and clocks	3.6
Office machines and automatic data processing machines	0.7
Others	0.2
Total	100.0

## Hong Kong Exports to Turkmenistan by Product (2020)

